OSCE History Taking – Notes for Actor

Patient demographics:

56-Year-Old presenting with chest pain Location: Medical assessment unit

Presenting Complaint:

Central chest pain

History of Presenting Complaint:

S - Central
Q - sharp
I - 8/10
T - started days ago but gradually got worse
A - standing up
R - when tying shoelaces (sitting forwards)
S - bit short of breath

Other history:

Flu like symptoms last week

ICE

Concerned it might be something sinister as has history of heart problems in family and wants to rule this out.

PMH + Surgical History

Obese Hypertension Appendectomy when younger

Drug History

Ramipril Vitamin tablets No over the counter or substance misuse

Family History

Dad had heart attack aged 65 Diabetes in both grandparents

Social History

Smokes – 20 a day for 20 years Doesn't drink Lives with wife and has 2 children at university Independent Diet isn't the best and exercises when gets the chance Works as a builder

Diagnosis

Acute Pericarditis

OSCE History Taking – Notes for Candidate Template

Role: Junior doctor on medical assessment unit **Presenting complaint:** 56-Year-Old presenting with chest pain

Please take a history in 8 minutes

There will be 2-minute further questions from examiner at the end

OSCE History Taking – Examiner marksheet

Opening:

- Introduces themselves
- Confirms Patient demographics
- Explains and gains consent from patient about consultation

Presenting complaint and History of presenting complaint:

- Open questioning to begin
- Structured approach e.g. SQITARS
- Red flags
- ICE
- Uses clear language and avoids jargon
- Empathetic about concerns and reassures
- Gets that pain relieved by leaning forward

Systemic enquiry:

• Screens for relevant symptoms in other body systems

PMH/Surgical history

- Asks about any medical conditions
- Asks about relevant surgical procedures

Drug History, Social and Family History:

- Asks about both prescribed and over the counter medication
- Allergies and what happen during allergy
- Substance misuse
- Alcohol and Smoking history
- Occupation
- Support at home/mobility
- Relevant Family History

Ending consultation:

- Summaries and clarifies any points
- Thanks Patient
- Signposting

EXAMINER FOLLOW UP QUESTIONS:

- 1. What is your top differential diagnosis and why? Acute pericarditis – with reasonably explanation
- 2. What initial investigations/examinations would you order for this patient? ECG FBC, U&Es, ESR, Troponin, CXR, ECHO
- **3. What is your initial management plan?** NSAIDS or aspirin for 1-2 weeks with PPI and then review

Global Impression:

Patient Impression/comments:

- Excellent
- Good
- Pass
- Borderline
- Fail